Straus—subsequently Chairman of the League of Nations Peace Committee. And it was a Chicago Jewish lawyer, Salmon Levinson, who in 1927 first published the plan for the Outlawry of War, which was the basis for the significant, though abortive Kellogg Pact.

Thus, in the present generation, Jews have endeavoured to ^ act up to the noble sentiment expressed by Azariah de[5] Rossi, nearly four centuries ago *(Meor Enayim,* Mantua 1573, p. 169b):

> All the peoples of the earth should know that while we, the remnant of Israel, live in dispersion, we are obliged, according to the words of the Prophets and the tradition of the Fathers, to pray for the peace and welfare of the state that rules over us. At the present time above all, when for our sins we are scattered to the four winds, it is our duty to supplicate Almighty "God for the peace of all the inhabitants of the world, that no people may lift up the sword against another . . . and that He may remove from their hearts all strife and hatred, implanting instead peace in the world: for in their peace we too have peace.